

References, outcome of coercive treatment interventions.

References related to Georg Høyér's presentation at NPC, Stockholm
September 23

1. Sosial- og . Tiltaksplan for redusert og kvalitetssikret bruk av tvang i psykisk helsevern. Oslo 2006. IS-1370.
2. Samdata. Sektorrapport for det psykiske helsevernet 2007 (Red. Johan Håkon Bjørngaard). SINTEF Helse. Trondheim 2008.
3. Pedersen PB, Bjerkan AM. Evaluering av Opptappingsplanen for psykiske helse-supplerende analyser innen spesialisthelsetjenesten. Delrapport III. Rapport A7588. SINTEF Helse 2008.
4. Swartz, M. S., Swanson, J. W., Wagner, R. R., et al. Can involuntary outpatient commitment reduce hospital residivism?: Findings from a randomized trial with severe mentally ill individuals. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 1999; 156, 1968-1975.
5. Steadman HJ, Guonis K, Dennis D et al. Assessing the New York City involuntary outpatient commitment pilot program. *Psychiatric Services* 2001; 52 (3): 330-6
6. Sackett DL, Rosenberg WM, Gray JA, Haynes RB, Richardson WS. Evidence based medicine: what is it and what it isn't. *BMJ* 1996; 312: 71-72.
7. Bindman J, Reid Y, Szmukler G et al. Perceived coercion at admission to psychiatric hospital and engagement with follow up. (2005) *Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol* 160-66
8. Kjellin L., Westrin CG. (1998) Involuntary Admissions and Coercive Measures in Psychiatric Care. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, 21(1), 31-42
9. Monahan J., Hoge SK., Lidz C et al. Coercion and commitment: Understanding voluntary hospital admission. *Int. J Law Psychiat* 1995; 18: 249-263
10. Kjellin L, Høyér G, Engberg M et al. (2006) Differences in perceived coercion at admission to psychiatric hospitals in the Nordic countries. *Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiology* 41; 241-247
11. Lidz, C.W., Hoge, S.K., Gardner, W.P., Bennet, N.S., Monahan, J., Mulvey, E.P., & Roth L.H (1995). Perceived Coercion in Mental Hospital Admission. Pressures and Process. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 52, 1034-1039
12. Gardner W, Hoge SK, Bennet NB, et al. Two Scales for Measuring Patients' Perception for Coercion During Mental Hospital Admission. *Behav Sci Law* 1993; 11:307-321

13. Høyer G., Kjellin L., Engberg M. et al. Paternalism and autonomy: A presentation of the Nordic study on the use of coercion in the mental health care system. *Int J Law Psychiatr* 2002; 25: 93-108
14. Kjellin L, Westrin C-G. Involuntary admission and coercive measures in psychiatric care - registered and reported. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 1998;21:31-42.
15. Iversen KI. Høyer G., Sexton H. Coercion and patient satisfaction on psychiatric acute wards. *Int J Law Psychiatr.* 2007; 30: 504-511
16. Wertheimer A. A philosophical examination of coercion for mental health issues. *Behavioral sciences and the law* 1993; 11: 239-258
17. AW, Hilden J, Gøtzsche PC. Cochrane reviews compared with industry supported meta-analysis of the same drugs: systematic review. *BMJ* 2006;333:782, doi:10.1136/bmj.38973.444699.0B (6 October 2006)
18. Bekelman AB, Li Y, Gross CP. Scope and Impact of Financial Conflicts of Interest in Biomedical Research. *JAMA* 2003; 289: 454-65
19. Lexchin J, Bero LA, Djulbegovic B, Clark O. Pharmaceutical industry sponsorship and research outcome and quality: systematic review. *BMJ* 2003; 362: 1167-70
20. American Psychiatric Association. Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders, third edition, revised (DSM-III). Washington DC, AMA 1987.
21. BPRS Overall, J. E., and Gorham, D. R. (1962). The Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale. *Psychological Reports*, 10, 799–812.
22. SCID First, Michael B., Spitzer, Robert L, Gibbon Miriam, and Williams, Janet B.W.: Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV-TR Axis I Disorders, Research Version, Non-patient Edition. (SCID-I/NP) New York: Biometrics Research, New York State Psychiatric Institute, November 2002.
23. MINI Sheehan, D.V. & Lecrubier, Y. (1994). *Mini International Neuropsychiatric Interview (M.I.N.I.)*. Tampa, Florida/Paris, France: University of South Florida Institute for Research in Psychiatry / INSERM-Hôpital de la Salpêtrière.
24. Kay SR., Fiszbein A., Opler LA. The Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale. *Schiz Bull.* 1987; 13(2): 261-76
25. Constable MS., Lopez-Ibor I., Kemp R., David AS. A comparative study of insight scales and their relationship to psychopathological and clinical variables. *Psychological Medicine* 1998; 28: 437-446

26. Birchwood M, Smith J., Drury V. et al. A self-report Insight Scale for psychosis: reliability, validity and sensitivity to change. *Acta Psychiatr Scand* 1994; 89: 62-67.
27. McEvoy J., Apperson LJ., Appelbaum PS. Et al. Insight into schizophrenia. It's relationship to acute psychopathology. *The Journal of nervous and mental Disease* 1989; 177(1): 43-47
28. Grisso T., Appelbaum PS., Hill-Fotouhi C. The MacCAT-T: A clinical tool to assess patients' capacities to make decisions. *Psychiatric Services* 1997; 48(11): 1415-1419
29. Hansen og Høglund Hansson, L. and Høglund, E. (1995). Patient satisfaction with psychiatric services. The development, reliability, and validity of two patient-satisfaction questionnaires for use in inpatient and outpatient settings. *Nordic Journal of Psychiatry*, 49, 257–262.
30. Ruud, T. and Breimoen, M. (1996). Helsetilsynets prosjekt. Evaluering av psykiatriske helsetjenester. Oslo, Delutredning 1.
31. Link BG. Understanding labelling effects in the area of mental disorders. An assessment of the effect of expectations of rejection. *Am Soc Rev* 1987; 52: 96-112
32. Wahl OF. Mental health consumers' experience of stigmatization. *Schizophr Bull* 1999; 25: 467-478
33. World Medical Association. Declaration of Helsinki. Helsinki 1964. Last amended Seoul 2008.
34. Council of Europe. Convention on Human Rights and Biomedicine. Oviedo 1997.
35. Kallert TW. Legislation on coercive mental health care in Europe. Lang, Frankfurt am Main 2006
36. Katsakou C, Priebe S: Outcomes of involuntary hospital admission: a review. *Acta Psychiatr Scand* 2006; 114: 232-241
37. Kjellin L, Andersson K, Candefjord IL, Palmstierna T, Wallsten T: Ethical benefits and costs of coercion in short-term inpatient psychiatric care. *Psychiatr Serv* 1997; 48: 1567-1570
38. Kjellin L, Anderson K, Bartholdson E et al. (2004). Coercion in psychiatric care – patients' and relatives' experiences from four Swedish psychiatric services. *Nord J Psychiatry* 58: 153-159
39. Kjellin, L., Westrin, C. G., Eriksson, K. et al. (1993). Coercion in Psychiatric Care: Problems of Medical Ethics in a Comprehensive Empirical Study. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 11, 323-334.

40. Kallert TW, Glöckner, Schützwahl. Involuntary vs voluntary hospital admission. A systematic literature review on outcome diversity. *Eur Arch Clin Neurosci* 2008; 258: 195-209
41. Kallert TW. Coercion in psychiatry. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 2008; 21: 485-489
42. Sørgaard KW. Satisfaction and coercion among voluntary, persuaded/pressured and committed patients in acute psychiatric treatment. *Scandinavian Journal of Caring* 2007; 21: 214-219
43. Johnsen L., Øysæd H., Børnes K et al. A systematic intervention to improve patient information routines and satisfaction in a psychiatric emergency unit. *Nord J Psychiatry* 2007; 61: 213-218
44. Kuosmanen L., Hätönen, Malkavaara H. et al. Deprivation of liberty in psychiatric hospital care: The patient's perspective. *Nurs ethics* 2007; 14: 597-607
45. Hallam L. How involuntary commitment impacts on the burden of family. *Int J Ment Health Nurs* 2007; 16: 247-256
46. Lorant V., Depuydt C. et al. (2007). Involuntary commitment in psychiatric care: what drives the decision? *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric epidemiology*, 42, 360-365.
47. Salize HJ, Dressing H: Coercion, involuntary treatment and quality of mental health care: is there any link? *Curr Opin Psychiatry* 2005; 18:576-84
48. Steinert T, Schmid P. Effect of Voluntariness of participations in treatment on short-term outcome of patients with schizophrenia. *Psychiatric Services* 2004; 55: 786-91
49. Rain et al 2003. Perceived coercion at hospital admission and adherence to mental health treatment after discharge. *Psychiatric Services* 54: 103-5
50. Rain et al 2003. Perceived coercion at hospital admission in an outpatient commitment program. *Psychiatric Services* 54: 399-401
51. Feigon S, Hays JR: Prediction of readmission of psychiatric inpatients. *Psychol Rep* 2003; 93:816-818
52. Segal S., Akutsu PD., Watson MA. Involuntary Return to a Psychiatric Emergency Service Within Twelve Months. *Social work and mental health* 2002; 35: 591-603
53. Brown JD. IS involuntary outpatient commitment a remedy for community mental health service failure? *Ethical Hun Sci Serv* 2003; 5: 7-20
54. Nicholson et al 1996. Coercion and the outcome of psychiatric hospitalization. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 19: 201-17

55. Kaltiala-Heino. Impact of coercion on treatment outcome. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 1997; 20: 311-22
56. Meyer H, Taiminen T, Vuori T, Äijälä A, Helenius H: Posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms related to psychosis and acute involuntary hospitalization in schizophrenic and delusional patients. *J Nerv Ment Dis* 1999; 187:343-352
57. Wallsten T, Kjellin L, Lindström L. Short term outcome of inpatient psychiatric care- impact of coercion and treatment characteristics. *Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiology*. 2006; 41:975-980
58. Priebe S, Katsakou C, Amos T et al. Patient's views and readmissions 1 year after involuntary hospitalization. *British J of Psychiatry* 2009; 194: 49-54
59. Øhlenschläger, J. Coercion in first-episode schizophrenia-spectrum disorder. Ph.D Thesis. Faculty of health sciences, University of Copenhagen, 2006.
60. Fennig S., Rabinowitz J., Fennig S. Involuntary first admission of patients with schizophrenia as a predictor of future admissions. *Psychiatric Services* 1999; 50 (8): 1049-1052
61. Valevski A., Olfson M., Weizman A., Shiloh R. Risk of readmission in compulsory and voluntarily admitted patients. *Soc psychiatry psychiatr epidemiol*. 2007; 42(8): 669-676
62. Post Lvd., Schoevers R., Koppelmans V. et al. The Amsterdam Studies of Acute Psychiatry (ASAP-I), A prospective cohort study of determinants and outcome of coercive versus voluntary interventions in a metropolitan area. *BMC Psychiatry* 2008; 8: 35
63. Large MM, Nielssen Olav Helge, Ryan JC., Hayes R. Mental health laws that require dangerousness for involuntary admission may delay the initial treatment of schizophrenia. *Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol* 2008; 43(2):251-6
64. Large MM, Nielssen OB., Lackersteen SM. Did the introduction of 'dangerousness' and 'risk of harm' criteria in mental health laws increase the incidence of suicide in the United States of America? *Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol* 2008;
65. Feigon S., Hayes JR: Outcomes for psychiatric patients following first admission: Relationship with voluntary and involuntary treatment and ethnicity. *Psychological Report* 2001; 88: 1012-14.
66. Steinert T., Schmidt P. Voluntariness and coercion in patients with schizophrenia. *Psychiatr prax*. 2004; 31(1): 28-33 (på tysk)

67. Katsakou C., Priebe S. Patient's experiences of involuntary hospital admission and treatment: a review of qualitative studies. *Epidemiol Psichiatr Soc* 2007; 16(2): 172-8
68. Watts J., Priebe S. A phenomenological account of users' experiences of assertive community treatment. *Bioethics* 2002; 16(5): 439-54
69. Kuosmannen L., Hätönen H., Malavaara H. Et al. Deprivation of liberty in psychiatric hospital care: The patient's perspective. *Nursing Ethics* 2007; 14(5): 597-607
70. Haglund K., Von Knorring L., Von Essen L. Forced medication in psychiatric care: Patients experiences and nurse perceptions. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing* 2003; 10; 65-72
71. Jarett M., Bowers L., Simpson A. Coerced medication in psychiatric inpatient care: literature review. *Journal of Advanced Nursing* 2008; 64(6): 538-548.
72. Greenberg WM., Attia S. Nonemergent Forcible Medication in an Acute Hospital. *Bull Am Acad Psychiatry Law* 1993; 21(4): 456-473
73. Greenberg WM. Et al. Patients' attitudes towards having been forcibly medicated. *Treatment Bull Am Acad Psychiatry Law* 1996; 24(4): 513-24
74. Lucksted A., Coursey RD. Consumers perception of pressure and force in psychiatric treatments. *Psychiatric Services* 1995; 46(2): 146-152
75. Schwartz HI., Vingiano W., Bezirgianian Perez C. Autonomy an the right to refuse treatment: patients' attitudes after involuntary medication. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry* 1988; 39(10): 1049-1054
76. Appelbaum PS., Gutheil TG. Drug refusal: a study of psychiatric inpatients. *Am J Psychiatry* 1980; 173(3): 240-6
77. Christensen TB., Onstad S. Tvangsbehandling med legemidler i en psykiatrisk akuttavdeling. *Tidsskr Nor lægeforen* 2003; 123: 921-4.
78. Tørrisen T. Bruk av ufrivillig behandling i en akuttpsykiatrisk post. Upublisert manus 2007
79. Holsten F. Innleggelse uten informert samtykke og tvangsbehandling. Upublisert manus 1985
80. Høyer G, Ferris RJ. Outpatient commitment. Some reflections on ideology, practice and implications for research. *Journal of mental health law* 2001; (June): 56-65
81. Kisely S, Campbell LA, Preston N. Compulsory community and involuntary outpatient treatment for people with severe mental disorders. *Cochrane*

82. Kisely S., Campbell LE., Scott A. et al. Randomized and non-randomized evidence for the effect of compulsory community involuntary out-patient treatment on health service use: systematic review and meta-analysis. *Psychological Medicine* 2007; 37: 3-14
83. Geller JL., McDermeit M., Grudzinskas AJ. et al. A competency based approach to court-ordered outpatient treatment. *New directions in mental health services* 1997; 75: 81-95
84. Kisely S., Smith M., Preston NJ & Viao J. A comparison of health service use in two jurisdictions with and without compulsory community treatment. *Psychological Medicine* 2005; 35: 1357-1367
85. Preston NJ., Kisely S., Xiao J. Assessing the outcome of compulsory psychiatric treatment in the community. *BMJ*, 2002; 324 (May): 1244-1246
86. Swartz, M. S., Swanson, J. W. Involuntary outpatient commitment, Community treatment orders, and assisted outpatient treatment: What's in the data? *Canadian journal of psychiatry* 2004; 49: 585-591
87. Wagner HR, Swartz MS , Swanson JW et al. Does involuntary outpatient commitment lead to more intensive treatment. *Psychology, Policy and the Law* 2003; 9: 145-58
88. www.omh.stateny.us/omhweb/kendra_web/finalreport/
89. Winnick BJ. Outpatient commitment. A Therapeutic Jurisprudence Analysis. *Psychology, Policy and Law* 2003; 9: 107-144
90. Cascardi M., Poytress NG., Hall A. Procedural justice in the context of civil commitment. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law* 2002; 18: 731-740
91. Tyler TR. The psychological consequences of judicial procedures: Implications from civil commitment hearings. *Southern Methodist University Law Review* 1992; 46: 433-445
92. Winnick BJ. Therapeutic Jurisprudence and the civil commitment hearing. *Journal of contemporary legal issues* 1991; 10: 37-60
93. Erickson SK. A retrospective examination of outpatient commitment in New York. *Beh Sci Law* 2005; 23: 627-645
94. Rigley S. Borum R., Petrila J. The effectiveness of involuntary outpatient treatment: Empirical evidence and the experience of eight states. RAND MR-1340-CSCR, 2001

95. Kisely S et al. Can epidemiological studies assist in the evaluation of community treatment orders? – The experience of Western Australia and Nova Scotia. *Int J Law Psychiatr* 2006; 29: 507-515
96. Preston NJ., Kisely S, Xiao J. Assessing the outcome of compulsory psychiatric treatment in the community: epidemiological study in Western Australia. *BMJ* 2002; 324(May 25): 1244-1249
97. Vaughan K., McConaghy N., Wolf C. et al. Community treatment orders: relationship to clinical care, medication compliance, behavioural disturbance and readmission. *Australian and New Zealand J of Psychiatry* 2000; 34: 801-808.
98. Hiday V., Scheid-Cook TL. A follow-up of chronic patients committed to outpatient treatment. *Hosp Community psychiatry* 1989; 40: 52-59
99. Munetz MR., Grande T., Kleist j., Peterson GA. The effectiveness of outpatient civil commitment. *Psychiatric services* 1996; 47(11): 1251-1253
100. Swartz M., Swanson J., Wagner R. et al. Effects of involuntary out-patient commitment and depot antipsychotics on treatment adherence in persons with severe mental illness. *Journal of Nervous and mental disease* 2001; 189: 583-92.
101. Alwan NA, Johnstone P, Zolese G. Length of hospitalisation for people with severe mental illness. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 2008, Issue 1. Art. No.: CD000384. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD000384.pub2.
102. Campbell LA, Kisely SR. Advance treatment directives for people with severe mental illness. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 2009, Issue 1. Art. No.: CD005963. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD005963.pub2.
103. Chilvers R, Macdonald GM, Hayes AA. Supported housing for people with severe mental disorders. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 2006, Issue 4. Art. No.: CD000453. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD000453.pub2.
104. Cleary M, Hunt GE, Matheson SL, Siegfried N, Walter G. Psychosocial interventions for people with both severe mental illness and substance misuse. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 2008, Issue 1. Art. No.: CD001088. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD001088.pub2.
105. Joy CB, Adams CE, Rice K. Crisis intervention for people with severe mental illnesses. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 2006, Issue 4. Art. No.: CD001087. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD001087.pub3
106. Marshall M, Lockwood A. Assertive community treatment for people with severe mental disorders. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 1998, Issue 2. Art. No.: CD001089. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD001089

107. Marshall M, Crowther R, Almaraz-Serrano A, Creed F, Sledge W, Kluiters H, Roberts C, Hill E, Wiersma D. Day hospital versus admission for acute psychiatric disorders. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 2003, Issue 1. Art. No.: CD004026. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD004026.
108. Marshall M, Crowther R, Almaraz-Serrano AM, Tyrer P. Day hospital versus out-patient care for psychiatric disorders. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 2001, Issue 2. Art. No.: CD003240. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD003240.
109. Marshall M, Rathbone J. Early Intervention for psychosis. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 2006, Issue 4. Art. No.: CD004718. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD004718.pub2.
110. Malone D, Marriott S, Newton-Howes G, Simmonds S, Tyrer P. Community mental health teams (CMHTs) for people with severe mental illnesses and disordered personality. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 2007, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD000270. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD000270.pub2
111. Sailas E, Fenton M. Seclusion and restraint for people with serious mental illnesses. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 2000, Issue 1. Art. No.: CD001163. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD001163
112. Morken G, Widen JH, Grawe RW. Non-adherence to antipsychotic medication, relapse and rehospitalisation in recent-onset schizophrenia. *BMC Psychiatry* 2008;8, 2008. Article Number: 32. Date of Publication: 30 Apr 2008.
113. Hernandez-Viadel M, Nicolas CC, Galatayud GL, Prieto JFP, Millan TR. Involuntary outpatient treatment for persons with severe mental illness. Results of a study in the city of Valencia, Spain. *Psiquiatria Biologica* 2007;14(1):7-12.
114. Elbogen EB, Swanson JW, Swartz MS. Effects of Legal Mechanisms on Perceived Coercion and Treatment Adherence Among Persons With Severe Mental Illness. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 2003;191(10):629-37
115. Hotopf M, Dunn G, Owen G, Churchill R. Involuntary community treatment. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 2007;191(2):358.
116. Burgess P, Bindman J, Leese M, Henderson C, Szmukler G. Do community treatment orders for mental illness reduce readmission to hospital?: An epidemiological study. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology* 2006;41(7):574-9.
117. Frank D, Perry JC, Kean D, Sigman M, Geagea K. Effects of Compulsory Treatment Orders on Time to Hospital Readmission. *Psychiatric Services* 2005;56(7):867-9.
118. Hough WG, O'Brien KP. The effect of community treatment orders on offending rates. *Psychiatry, Psychology and Law* 2005;12(2):411-23.

119. Pollack DA, McFarland BH, Mahler JM, Kovas AE. Outcomes of patients in a low-intensity, short-duration involuntary outpatient commitment program. *Psychiatric Services* 2005;56(7):863-6.
120. Langle G, Bayer W. Compulsory psychiatric treatment and the patients' perspective. *Psychiatrische Praxis, Supplement* 2007;34(2):S203-S207.
121. Wynn R, Myklebust LH. Patients' Satisfaction and Self-Rated Improvement Following Coercive Interventions. *Psychiatry, Psychology and Law* 2006;13(2):199-202.
122. Day JC, Bentall RP, Roberts C, Randall F, Rogers A, Cattell D, et al. Attitudes Toward Antipsychotic Medication: The Impact of Clinical Variables and Relationships With Health Professionals. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 2005;62(7):717-24.
123. Gagne CA. A qualitative study of consumer-survivors' perspectives about the effects of choice and coercion within the mental health system on recovery from psychiatric disability. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering* 2005;66(4-B):2005, pp.
124. Johannson IM, Lundman B. Patients' experience of involuntary psychiatric care: good opportunities and great losses. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing* 2002;9(6):639-47.
125. Smolka M, Klinitz H, Scheuring B, Fahndrich E. Involuntary treatment in psychiatry from the patients point of view. *Nervenarzt* 1997;68(11):888-95.
126. Greenberg WM, Moore-Duncan L, Herron R. Patients' attitudes toward having been forcibly medicated. *Bull Am Acad Psychiatry Law* 1996;24(4):513-24.
127. Lucksted A, Coursey RD. Consumer perceptions of pressure and force in psychiatric treatments. *Psychiatric Services* 1995;46(2):146-52.
128. Ullrich J, Ulmar G, Starzinski T. Attitudinal changes in involuntarily hospitalized patients with schizophrenia. *Fortschritte der Neurologie, Psychiatrie* 1995;63(12):480-6.
129. Adams NHS, Hafner RJ. Attitudes of psychiatric patients and their relatives to involuntary treatment. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 1991;25(2):231-7.
130. Kasper JA, Hoge SK, Feucht-Haviar T, Cortina J. Prospective study of patients' refusal of antipsychotic medication under a physician discretion review procedure. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 1997;154(4):483-9.
131. Ruff W, Leikert S. The development of untreated patients and psychotherapy dropouts: A follow-up 10 years after the initial contact. *Psychotherapie Psychosomatik Medizinische Psychologie* 1995;45(7):237-42.

132. Sheline Y, Beattie M. Effects of the right to refuse medication in an emergency psychiatric service. *Hospital & Community Psychiatry* 1992;43(6): 640-2
133. Farnsworth MG. The impact of judicial review of patients' refusal to accept antipsychotic medications at the Minnesota Security Hospital. *Bulletin of the American Academy of Psychiatry & the Law* 1991;19(1):33-42.
134. Levin S, Brekke JS, Thomas P. A controlled comparison of involuntarily hospitalized medication refusers and acceptors. *Bulletin of the American Academy of Psychiatry & the Law* 1991;19(2):161-71.
135. Hoge SK, Appelbaum PS, Lawlor T, Beck JC. A prospective, multicenter study of patients' refusal of antipsychotic medication. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 1990;47(10):949-56.
136. Schulte PFJ, Stienen JJ, Bogers J, Cohen D, van Dijk D, Lionarons WH, et al. Compulsory treatment with clozapine: a retrospective long-term cohort study. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 2007;30(6):539-45.
137. Cournos F, McKinnon K, Stanley B. Outcome of involuntary medication in a state hospital system. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 1991;148(4):489-94.
138. Lauber C, Rossler W. Involuntary admission and the attitude of the general population, and mental health professionals. *Psychiatrische Praxis* 2007; 34(Suppl2): 181-S185.
139. Steinert T, Kallert TW. Involuntary medication in psychiatry. *Psychiatrische Praxis* 2006;33(4):160-9.
140. Edelsohn, G. A. & Hiday, V. A. Civil Commitment: A Range of Patient Attitudes. *Bulletin of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law*, 1990; 18, 65-77.
141. Kane, J. M., Quitkin, F., Rifkin, A. et al. Attitudinal Changes of Involuntarily Committed Patients Following Treatment. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 1983; 40, 374-377.
142. Gardner W, Lidz C, Hoge SK et al. (1999). Patients' revision of their beliefs about the need for hospitalization. *Am J Psychiatry* 156: 1385-1391
143. Engberg, M. Frihedsberøvelse i psykiatrien og aspekter ved den nye psykiatrilovs funktion (Deprivation of Liberty in Mental Health Care, and Aspects of the New Mental Health Act and how it is Functioning). Århus, Psykiatrisk hospital. Århus 1994.
144. Bradford, B, McCann, S, Merskey, H. A survey of Involuntary Patients' Attitudes Towards Their Commitment. (1986) *Psychiatric Journal of the University of Ottawa*, 11, 162-165.

145. Swarz M, Wagner HR, Swanson J., Elbogen EB. Consumers' perception of the fairness and effectiveness of mandated community treatment and related pressures. *Psychiatric Services* 2004; 55(7): 780-7
146. Rogers A, Pilgrim D, Lacey R. *Experiences Psychiatry: Users views of services*. Basingstoke: Macmillan and MIND. 1993
147. Hiday V.A., Swarz M.S. et al. (1997). Patient Perception of Coercion in Mental Hospital Admission. *International journal of law and psychiatry*, 20, 227-241.
148. McKenna, B.G., Simpson, A.I.F. & Laidlaw, T.M. (1999). Patient perception of coercion on admission to acute psychiatric services. The New Zealand experience. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 22, 143-153.
149. Cascardi M, Poythress NG. Correlates of Perceived Coercion During Psychiatric Hospital Admission. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 1997; 20: 445-458.
150. Zervakis J., Stechuchak KM., Olsen MK. et al. Previous involuntary commitment is associate with current perceptions of coercion in voluntary hospitalized patients. *al. International journal of forensic mental health* 2007; 6(2): 105-112
151. Thornicroft G., Rose D., Kassam A. Discrimination in health care against people with mental illness. *International review of psychiatry* 2007; 19(2): 113-122
152. Swartz, M.S., Swanson, J.W., Hannon, M.J. Does fear of coercion keep people away from mental health treatment? Evidence from a survey of persons with schizophrenia and mental health professionals. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law* 2003; 21(4): 459-72.
153. Frueh BC, Knapp RG, Cusack KJ et al. Patients' reports of traumatic or harmful experiences within the psychiatric setting. *Psych Services* 2005; 59(9): 1123-33
154. Wamala S., Boström Georg, Nyqvist K. Perceived discrimination and psychological distress in Sweden. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 2007; 190: 75-76
155. Lundberg B, Hansson L, Welts E, Björkman T. Sociodemographic and clinical factors related to devaluation/discrimination and rejection experiences among users of mental health services. *Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiology* 2007; 42(4): 295-300
156. Svindseth M.F., Dahl A.A., Hatling T. Patients' experiences of humiliation in the admission process to acute psychiatric wards. *Nordic Journal of Psychiatry*, 2007; 61, 47-53.